

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Thanks. That's very kind of you.

- 1) Would you like tea or coffee? 2) How do you do?
3) Shall I take these books to your room? 4) How are things?

2. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Don't mention it.

- 1) I am sorry I am late. 2) What time will he be back?
3) Thanks for the ride home! 4) Goodbye, John, see you tomorrow.

§ 1. I want to tell you about my old friend Bobbie Cardew. If you're a recent acquaintance of Bobbie's, you'll probably be surprised to hear that there was a time when he was known for having a weak memory. In the days when first knew him Bobbie Cardew was the most unreliable person you could ever imagine. If I invited him to come and have dinner with me, I had to go to all sorts of trouble. I used to post him a letter at the beginning of the week, and then the day before send him a telegram, and a phone call on the day itself.

§ 2. One day Bobbie did something I would never have expected. He fell in love, got married — full of excitement, as if it were the greatest fun in the world — and then began to find out things.

§ 3. Her name was Mary Anthony. She was a hospital nurse. When Bobbie Smashed himself up playing polo she was there in the hospital taking care of him. No sooner was he up and about again than they were busy making wedding plans. A real case of love at first sight They took a flat and settled down. I was in and out of the place a good deal. Everything appeared to be running along as Smoothly as you could want. Mary seemed to think Bobbie the greatest thing on earth and Bobbie seemed to think the same about her.

§ 4. But now we come to the incident of the Quiet Dinner, which is when things began to happen. I met Bobbie in the street one day and he asked me to come back to dinner at his flat. When we got there I was amazed at how lovely Mary looked. She had her red-gold hair piled up on her head with a diamond tiara in it and was wearing a really beautiful dress. No wonder, I thought, that Bobbie liked married life. "Hello, dear," he said. "I've brought Reggie home for a bit of dinner." Mary stared at him as if she had never seen him before. Then she turned scarlet. Then she turned white as a sheet of paper. Then she gave a little laugh, before finally **recovering** herself. After that she was all right. She talked a lot at dinner, teased Bobbie and played tunes for us on the piano afterwards, as if she hadn't a care in the world. But I had seen her face at the beginning, and I knew that she was working hard to keep herself in hand and not scream. At the very earliest moment I made my excuses and got away.

§ 5. When I met Bobbie at the club next day he seemed glad to have someone to talk to. "Do you know how long I've been married?" he said "About a year, isn't it?" "Not about a year," he said sadly. "Yesterday was the anniversary of the wedding. I'd

arranged to take Mary to the theatre. She **particularly** wanted to hear Caruso sing. I had a ticket for the box in my pocket. You know, all through dinner I had some vague idea that there was something I'd forgotten, but I couldn't think what."

3. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What was the last thing the writer would do to ensure Bobbie arrived for dinner?

- 1) He would telephone him.
- 2) He would send him a telegram.
- 3) He would write him a letter.

4. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

When did Bobbie and Mary start arranging their wedding?

- 1) while they were playing a game of polo
- 2) when Bobbie was sick in hospital
- 3) as soon as Bobbie had recovered from his injuries

5. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

When the writer went to Bobbie's flat for dinner, he

- 1) was astonished at Mary's expensive clothes.
- 2) felt that something exciting was going to happen.
- 3) was favourably impressed by Bobbie's wife.

§ 1. If you've ever thought that talking to someone was a waste of breath, you might be comforted to know that in some cases you are right — the words we utter have very little effect on people compared with how we say them and what we are doing when we say them.

§ 2. Recent research has shown that in a presentation before a group of people, 55 per cent of the effect on the audience is determined by the body language of the speaker, 38 per cent by their tone of voice and only 7 per cent by the actual content of what is being said. Body language speaks louder than words.

§ 3. So can performance and communication skills really be improved? It would appear so, according to Neuro-Linguistic Programming, or NLP, which was developed in the 1970s by therapist Richard Bandler and linguistics professor John Grinder. They asked: "What makes the difference between someone who is competent at something and someone who is excellent?" They examined the behaviour of people generally considered to be examples of excellence in their respective fields to identify what they were doing consciously (*осознанно*) and unconsciously. Surprisingly, they discovered patterns of communication which all these high achievers were using to produce **consistently** positive results. They found that they were able to copy these strategies and achieve similar success, so they developed a way of teaching these skills to other people, a method they called Neuro-Linguistic Programming.

§ 4. They have discovered how people achieve mutual understanding, both consciously and unconsciously, by observing the body language and voice patterns of the person they are talking to. If you're dealing with someone who is painfully shy, you're not going to make a good connection by overwhelming them with your cheerfulness. By matching someone's behaviour we can gain their **confidence**, achieve a good relationship and improve the quality of communication — in other words, we can get on someone's wavelength. NLP practitioners claim anyone can learn how to do this, and quite quickly. NLP is all about taking one's unconscious, not very highly developed skills and practising them consciously.

§ 5. Another powerful aspect of NLP is its use of positive thinking. We can become aware of the negative and turn it to the positive. Once it is framed in a positive way as a goal, the brain can begin to cope with it and then apply itself to achieving that outcome. To put it another way, if you don't know where you're going, it makes it harder to get there.

6. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What has recent research into the way people speak shown?

- 1) Certain kinds of body language create distrust.
- 2) A person's tone of voice often does not match what they are saying.
- 3) Failure to communicate well has little to do with what you say.

June and Malcolm Harding spent their life savings on their first home, and thought they were set for life. But just over a year later, June handed the keys back to the estate agent. Since then they've also sold most of their furniture. (1) _____

What started as a way to stop Kelly being bored in the summer holiday has become the focus of all their lives. She won her first competition after only 10 weeks of skating lessons. Soon after, Kelly's coach left Britain for Canada and her parting words changed the Harding's lives for ever. "Find the money to keep Kelly on the ice," she urged. "She'll go all the way to the top." From then on, there was no question — whatever it cost to make Kelly a winner, they'd find a way.

(2) _____ "I started skating when I was 10," — June said. "I saved all the money I could for lessons by doing errands for neighbours. But Mum and Dad were poor and when Mum saved to buy me boots, Dad said that it was a mere waste. I never skated again. I wasn't going to let that happen to Kelly." They had to take Kelly out of school so she could practise more. As she was still only fourteen, they had to guarantee the local authorities she'd continue her studies until she was seventeen. (3) _____

"I worked out we only got £ 500 for £ 5,000 worth of furniture — but at least it paid for some more lessons," said June. "The only things we kept were the TV and video because we can never afford to go out. Luckily, our new accommodation is furnished. We took our car off the road because we can't afford to run it. We haven't had a phone for four months, or a holiday in six years." (4) _____

Despite being permanently poor, June and Malcolm have no doubt they're doing the right thing. "Just seeing Kelly on the ice, smiling and happy, makes it all worthwhile," her father said. "Even if she doesn't make it she'll have had the opportunity thousands of girls haven't."

Kelly, now seventeen, was placed 13th in last year's junior championship and has won nearly thirty competitions so far. "I know I'm very lucky," she admits. (5) _____ Her coach, a former British champion, is convinced she'll go far. "I think she'll make the Olympic squad," she said. "Kelly is an exceptional girl — gifted and very hardworking."

(6) _____ It's unlikely that her mum will ever see her win, though, because she gets too nervous to watch. "People think we're mad giving up everything," continues June, "but we believe in our daughter... I'd do it all over again tomorrow."

7. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — That meant the added cost of a private tutor at £ 140 a month.
- 2 — However, all these sacrifices have not been enough.
- 3 — June has her own reasons for wanting Kelly's success
- 4 — All to give their daughter Kelly the chance to become a world champion ice-skater.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

8. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — That meant the added cost of a private tutor at £ 140 a month.
- 2 — However, all these sacrifices have not been enough.
- 3 — June has her own reasons for wanting Kelly's success.
- 4 — All to give their daughter Kelly the chance to become a world champion ice-skater.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

9. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — That meant the added cost of a private tutor at £ 140 a month.
- 2 — However, all these sacrifices have not been enough.
- 3 — June has her own reasons for wanting Kelly's success.
- 4 — All to give their daughter Kelly the chance to become a world champion ice-skater.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

10. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — “Mum and Dad have given up their own lives just for me and I’m determined not to let them down.”

2 — Kelly now hopes to make the final three in the British Ice Skating Championship.

3 — The last time I bought a dress was for my son John’s wedding last year.

4 — A few simple steps could reduce the cost.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

In a profession where black women are still in the minority, Alek Wek (1) ... the title 'super-model'. Her life, however, hasn’t been easy. Alek was born into a poor family in Sudan in 1977, the seventh of nine children. In 1983, civil war broke out. In the end, Alek’s family decided to move to Khartoum, the capital of Sudan, where unfortunately Alek’s father died. In 1991, Alek and her younger sister moved to the UK. Their older sister (2) ... to Britain three years earlier. They (3) ... refugee status in Britain. Wek (4) ... a course in fashion and business when she was discovered by a scout from the Models One agency in London. The discovery (5) ... her available for the music video “Golden Eye” by Tina Turner, which eventually became the starter of her professional career. Since then Wek has been a top model for over 15 years. However, these days she (6) ... more and more time working with charities which help Africa. Since 2002, Wek has been an advisor to the US Committee for Refugees. In the 1990s, Alek Wek changed the stereotype of how a model should look. Now she (7) ... the stereotype of how a model should behave.

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

1) is earned 2) was earning 3) has earned 4) had earned

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

1) w/as moving 2) had moved 3) has been moving 4) was moved

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

1) spends 2) is spent 3) had spent 4) was spending

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

1) is changed 2) had changed 3) is changing 4) changed

My family has lived on the coast of Cornwall in south-west England for generations. My grandfather was a fisherman, taking (1) ... out on the sea every day to (2) ... a living. Once the main local employer, the fishing industry ran into problems and its place has been partly taken by tourism. Although not top of the list for many (3) ... visitors, Cornwall attracts thousands of UK holidaymakers every year. Of course, they bring in money to the area, but they can also cause a lot of (4) ... to the local environment. Many people argue that tourism (5) ... jobs and this is true, up to a point. However, much of the employment lasts only for the main tourist season, not the (6) ... year. For many small communities, a change in population also has a huge impact on their identity. People from outside Cornwall have bought second homes to stay in over the summer. This (7) ... the locals’ quality of life — our community is (8) ... with tourists in summer, but like a ghost town in winter.

15. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

1) worries 2) adventures 3) risks 4) dangers 5) problems

16. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

1) make 2) do 3) find 4) get 5) have

17. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

1) outside 2) native 3) exotic 4) national 5) foreign

18. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) invests 2) contributes 3) provides 4) results 5) proposes

19. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

There was chaos on the roads such as many were blocked by fallen trees. The unexpected storm now threatens to bring floods to the area, as the still rising waters of the River Ouse they have almost reached danger level.

20. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I'm not going to do my brother's homework for him anymore. He shouldn't (принимать) my help for granted.

21. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Susan will probably (испытывать) pride in wearing school uniform.

Resisting the (1) ... to buy is hard. Now guilty shoppers keen to get rid of (2) ... purchases have a new option — simply give it away online. I find it (3) ... that everything advertised on Freecycle is free. The site is the creation of Deron Bcal, an (4) ... from Arizona. Bcal says his chief aim is to cut waste and help the environment reducing the amount of rubbish sent to landfill sites (*свалка*), through the promotion of giving things to people who want them.

22. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

BELIEVE, ENVIRONMENT, TEMPT, WANT

23. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

BELIEVE, ENVIRONMENT, TEMPT, WANT

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

BELIEVE, ENVIRONMENT, TEMPT, WANT

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

BELIEVE, ENVIRONMENT, TEMPT, WANT

Have you ever started a new hobby, but given up after only a couple of weeks? Or started a course and stopped after the first few lessons? Most of us have tried to learn something new, but very (1) ... of us ever really get any good at it — (2) ... is just too difficult to continue doing something new. But now there is some good news: did you know (3) ... if you can keep up your new hobby for just 30 days, you have a better chance of succeeding? And you may learn something new about yourself as (4)

26. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

27. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

28. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

29. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

1. Can you imagine life without both a computer, or music or even lights? Kelvin Doe
2. is an inspiring young man who from Sierra Leone. When he was growing up, the
3. electricity in his neighbourhood didn't always have work, so the lights only used
4. to come on once a week. As a boy, Kelvin was interested in how every things worked
5. and he used to get such excited about making things. While he was hanging out with
6. his friends, Kelvin used to find much materials in the street and make useful things
7. from them. He used old electronic items to repair its broken TVs and radios. At 13,
8. he even was made a battery so that his family had lights at night. He also built
9. a radio station and played lots music on the radio. People called him DJ Focus
10. because he believes that when you focus on something, you can to do anything.

30. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 1 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

31. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 2 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

32. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 3 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

33. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 4 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

34. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 5 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

35. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 9 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

36. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 10 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.
2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.
3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.
4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.
5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?
6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

37. Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

38. Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

39. Прочитайте предложение (3). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

40. Прочитайте предложение (4). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.